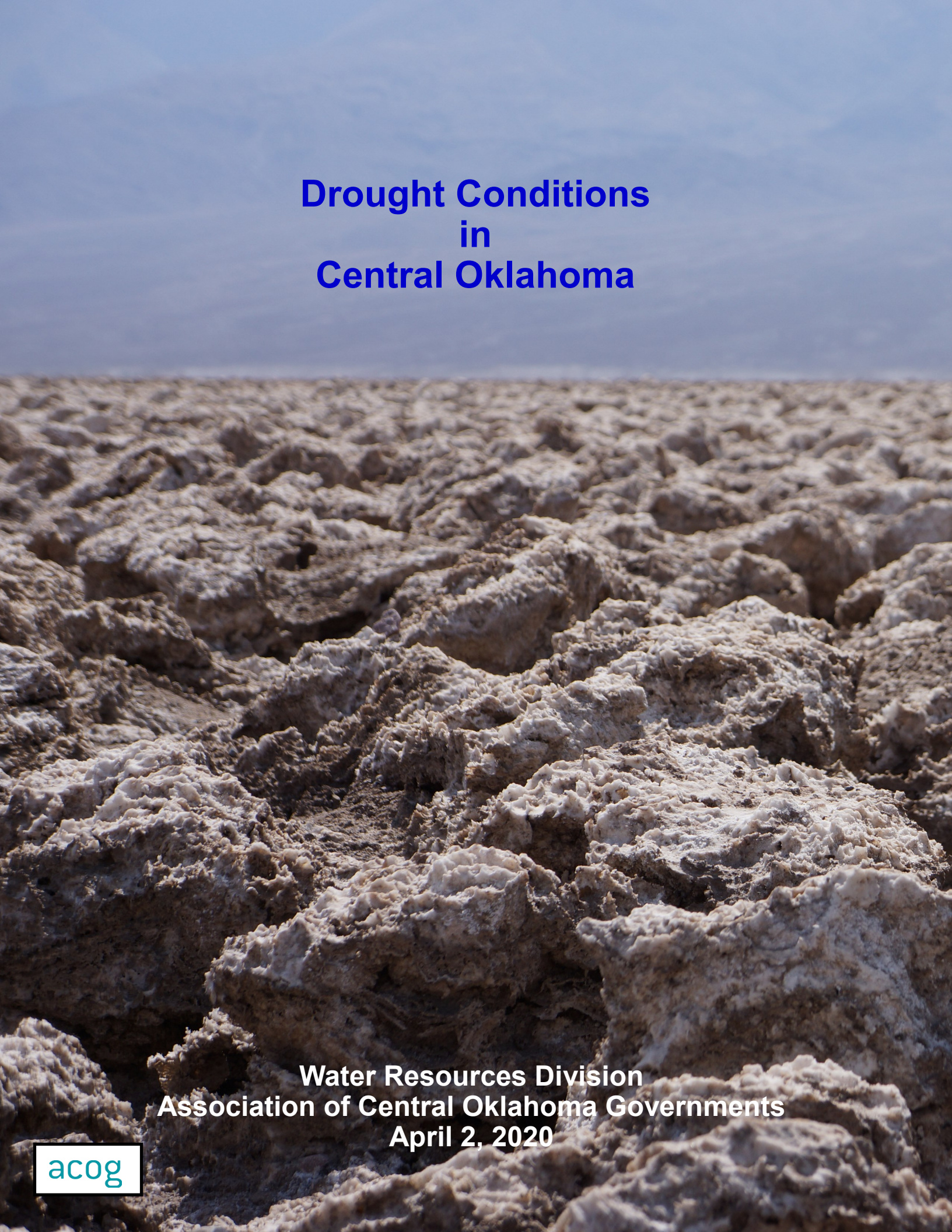

Drought Conditions in Central Oklahoma

Water Resources Division
Association of Central Oklahoma Governments
April 2, 2020

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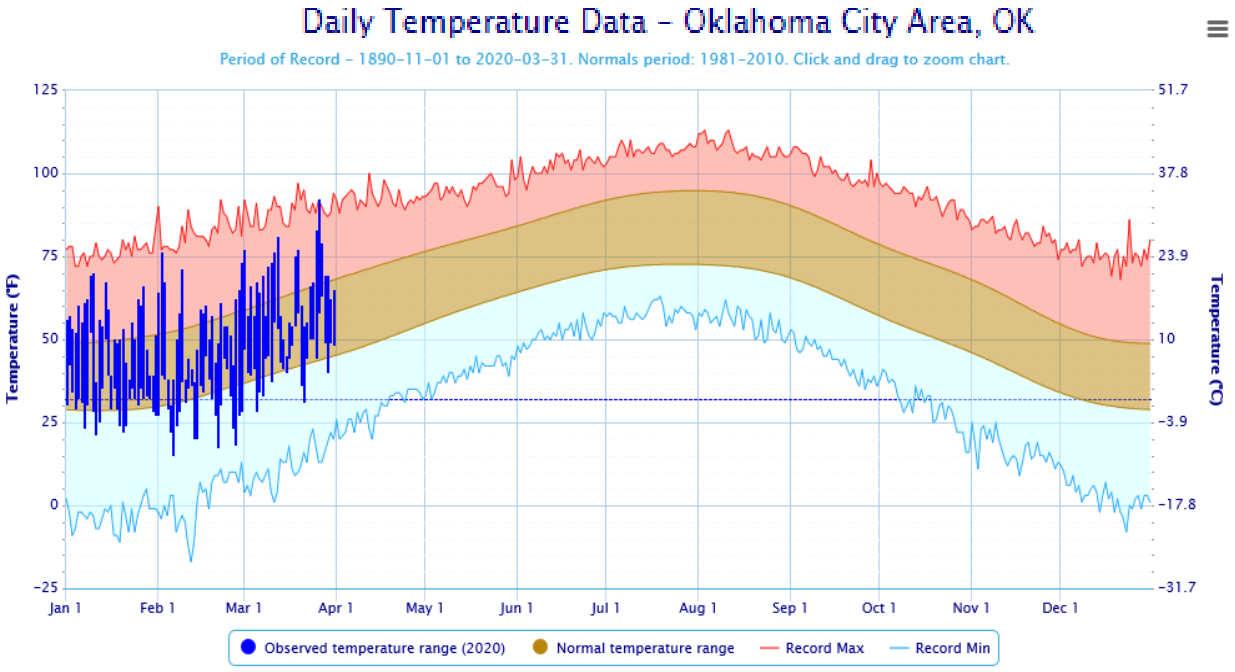
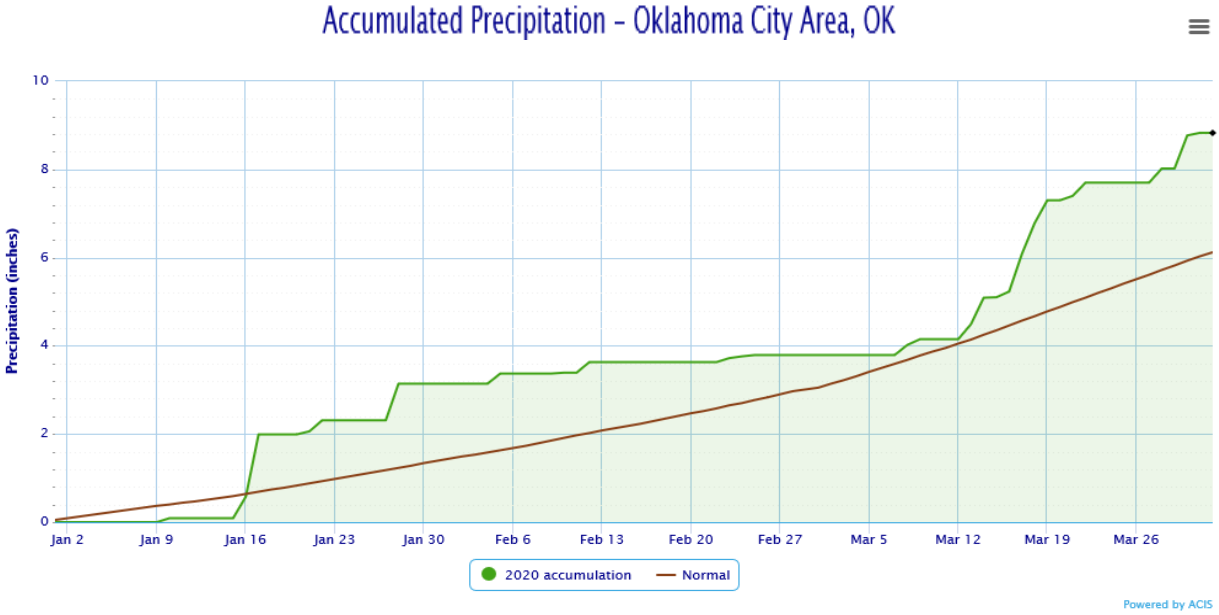
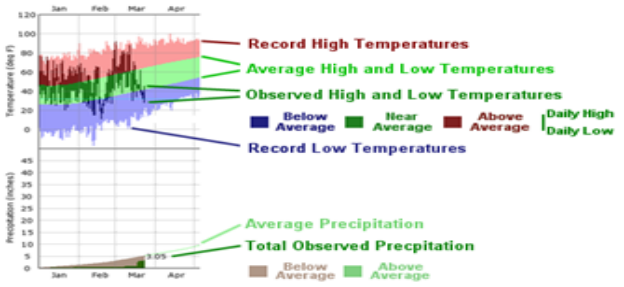
Temperature and Precipitation Plot for Oklahoma City, Oklahoma for 2020







http://xmacis.rcc-acis.org/

Rainfall Summaries by Oklahoma Climate Division

Calendar Year 01-Jan-2020 though 31-Mar-2020

Climate Division	Total Rainfall	Departure from Normal	Pct of Normal	Rank since 1921 (88 periods)	Driest on Record	Wettest on Record
W. Central	5.11"	+0.75"	117%	26th wettest	0.42" (1972)	9.66" (1973)
Central	10.21"	+3.82"	160%	6th wettest	0.98" (1936)	13.98" (1990)
S. Central	14.35"	+6.57"	184%	4th wettest	1.70" (1972)	16.52" (1990)
Statewide	10.22"	+3.80"	159%	7th wettest	1.46" (1936)	12.62" (1990)

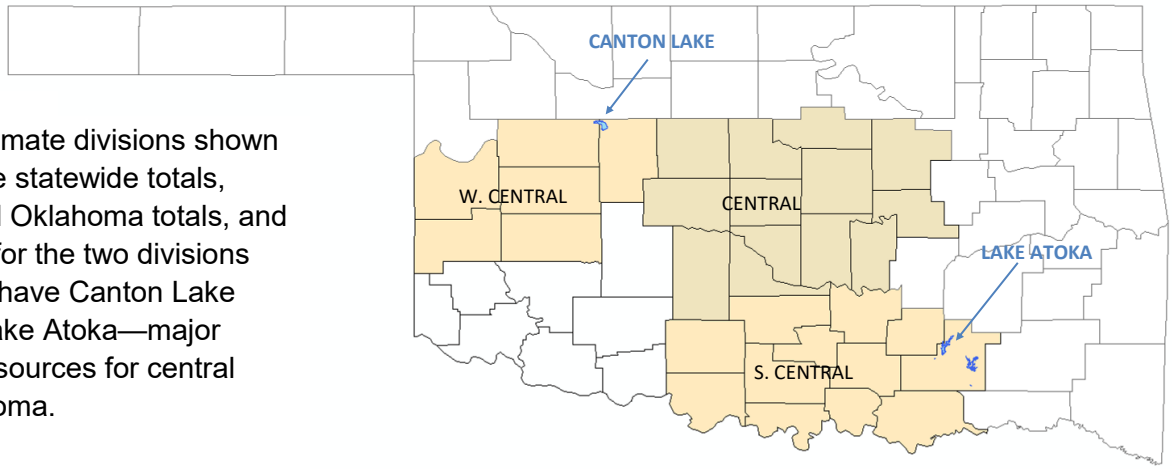
Water Year: 01-Oct-2019 through 31-Mar-2020

Climate Division	Total Rainfall	Departure from Normal	Pct of Normal	Rank since 1921 (88 periods)	Driest on Record	Wettest on Record
W. Central	8.57"	-1.33"	87%	44th wettest	2.30" (1966-67)	18.54" (1986-87)
Central	17.53"	+3.03"	121%	14th wettest	4.60" (1966-67)	28.06" (1984-85)
S. Central	24.29"	+6.82"	139%	10th wettest	5.24" (1966-67)	28.93" (1984-85)
Statewide	18.69"	+4.19"	129%	10th wettest	4.84" (1966-67)	23.79" (1984-85)

Spring 01-Mar through 31-Mar-2020

Climate Division	Total Rainfall	Departure from Normal	Pct of Normal	Rank since 1921 (88 periods)	Driest on Record	Wettest on Record
W. Central	2.70"	+0.47"	121%	25th wettest	0.00" (1971)	6.94" (1973)
Central	5.44"	+2.37"	177%	6th wettest	0.10" (1971)	7.76" (1990)
S. Central	6.42"	+3.08"	192%	5th wettest	0.22" (1950)	8.25" (1945)
Statewide	4.93"	+1.98"	167%	5th wettest	0.40" (1971)	7.45" (1973)

The climate divisions shown include statewide totals, central Oklahoma totals, and totals for the two divisions which have Canton Lake and Lake Atoka—major water sources for central Oklahoma.



http://climate.ok.gov/index.php/drought/last_30_days/

OKLAHOMA CLIMATOLOGICAL SURVEY

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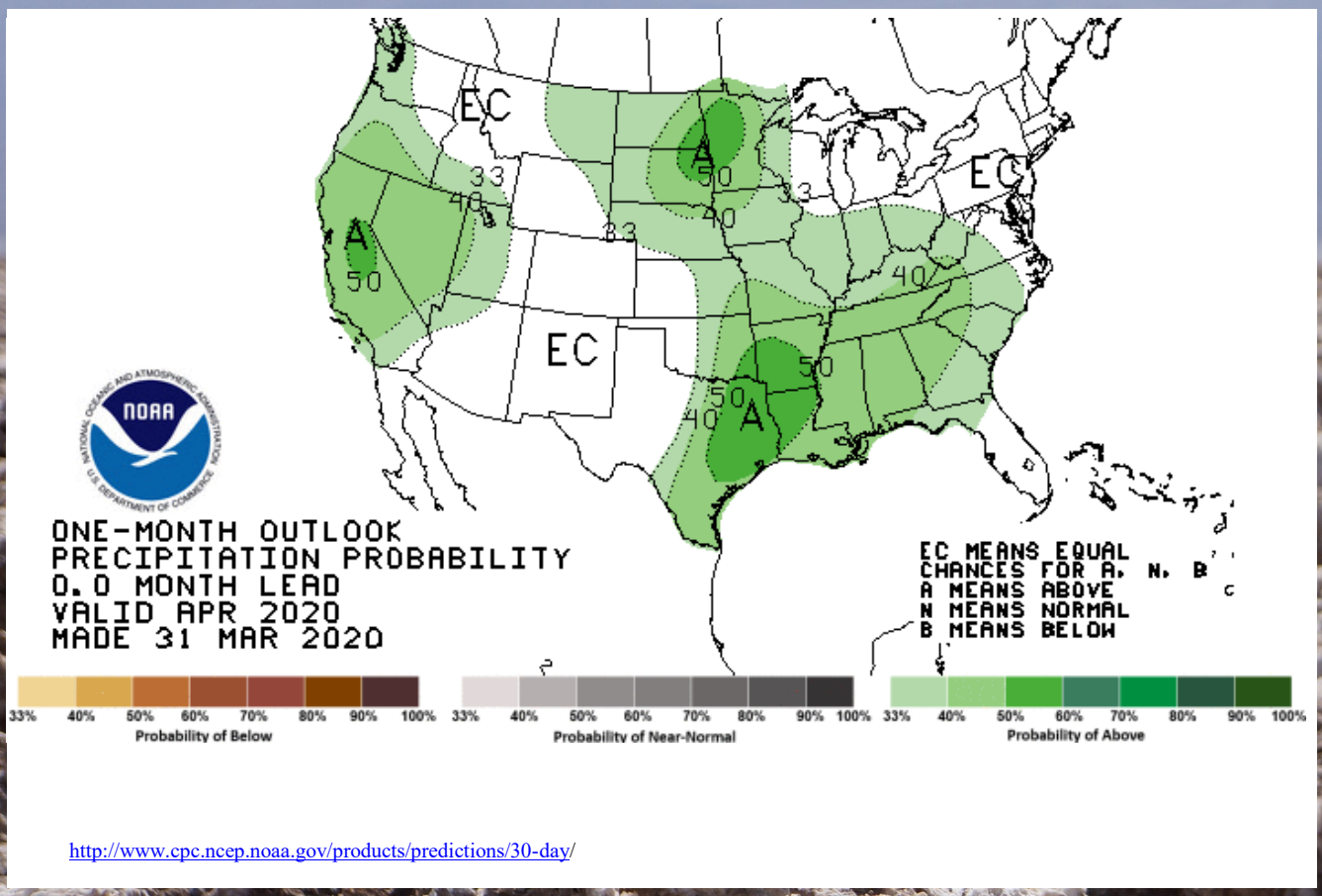
NOAA One-Month Outlook

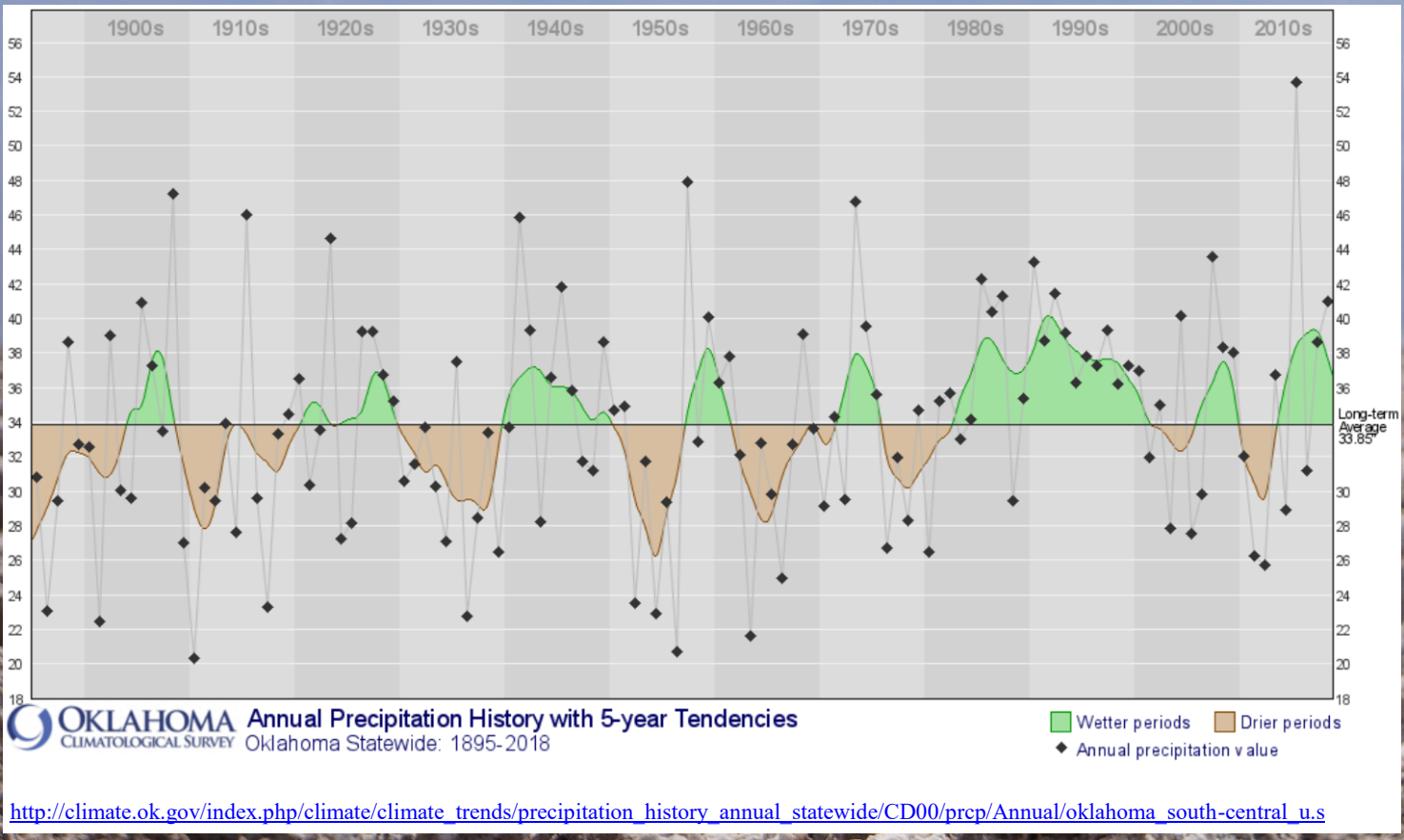


http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/30-day/

White areas are shown as EC (Equal Chance) on these maps represent areas where there are no strong climate signals from the climate tools to have skill in preferring one category over another.

That doesn't mean that there are equal chances of each of the categories occurring – it means that currently there is no skill in identifying the most likely category. In these areas, it is best to be prepared for all possibilities.

Annual Precipitation History with 5-Year Tendencies



http://climate.ok.gov/index.php/climate/climate_trends/precipitation_history_annual_statewide/CD00/prcp/Annual/oklahoma_south-central_u.s

This graph shows the cyclical nature of wet and drought periods in Oklahoma. The black dots represent the annual precipitation for that particular year. The line represents the annual precipitation data smoothed over five years.

This smoothed line shows well the wet periods (shaded green) and the drought periods (shaded brown). The drought cycles appear to average about five to eight years in length.

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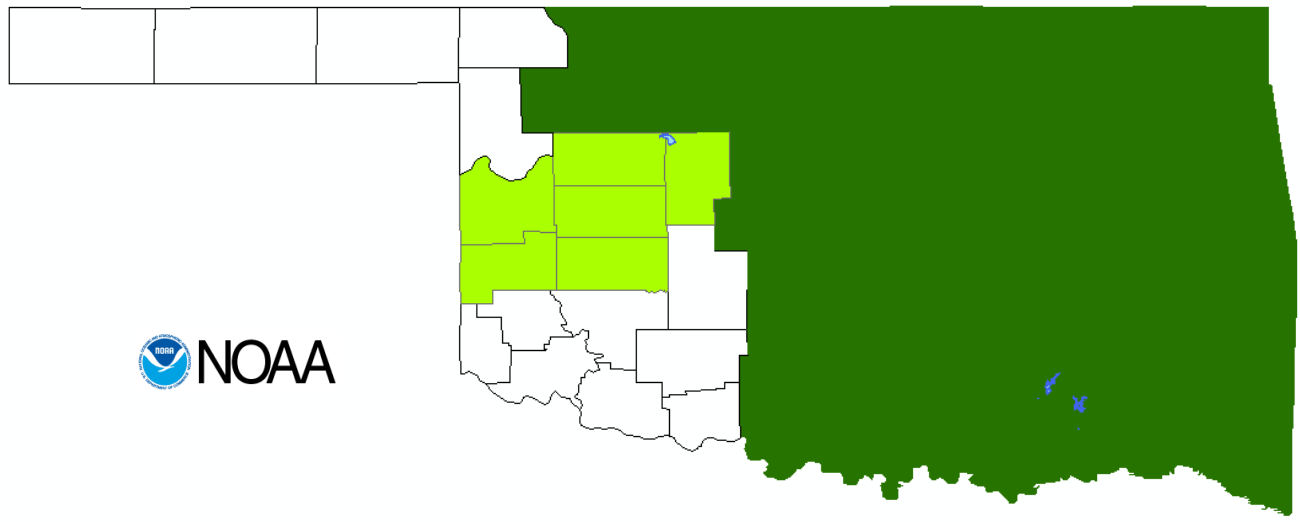
Drought Severity Index by Climate Division

Palmer Value Ending 28 MAR 2020



extreme drought	severe drought	moderate drought	mid–range	moderately moist	very moist	extremely moist
–4.00 and below	–3.00 to –3.99	–2.00 to –2.99	–1.99 to +1.99	+2.00 to +2.99	+3.00 to +3.99	+4.00 and above

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis_monitoring/cdus/palmer_drought/wpdsouth.txt

The Palmer Drought Index (PDI) maps show long-term (cumulative) meteorological drought and wet conditions. The maps show how the geographical pattern of the long-term (meteorological) moisture conditions has changed over the last 12 months.

On these maps, the red shading denotes drought conditions while the green shading indicates wet conditions.

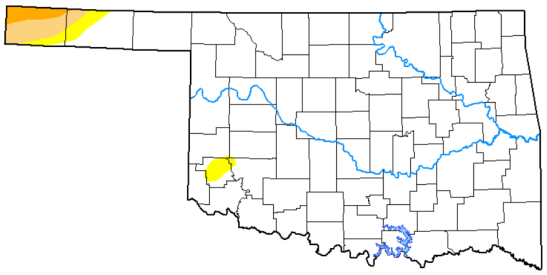
U.S. Drought Monitor

Week	Date	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	2020-03-31	95.89	4.11	2.52	0.84	0.00	0.00
Last Week	2020-03-24	93.64	6.36	3.11	0.84	0.00	0.00
3 Months Ago	2019-12-31	76.45	23.55	10.47	3.64	0.00	0.00
Start of Calendar Year	2019-12-31	76.45	23.55	10.47	3.64	0.00	0.00
Start of Water Year	2019-10-01	71.94	28.06	11.08	1.01	0.00	0.00
One Year Ago	2019-04-02	96.71	3.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

U.S. Drought Monitor

Oklahoma

Abnormal dryness or drought are currently affecting approximately 4,133 people in Oklahoma.



NATIONAL INTEGRATED DROUGHT INFORMATION SYSTEM NIDIS Drought.gov U.S. Drought Portal

https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/CurrentMap/StateDroughtMonitor.aspx?OK

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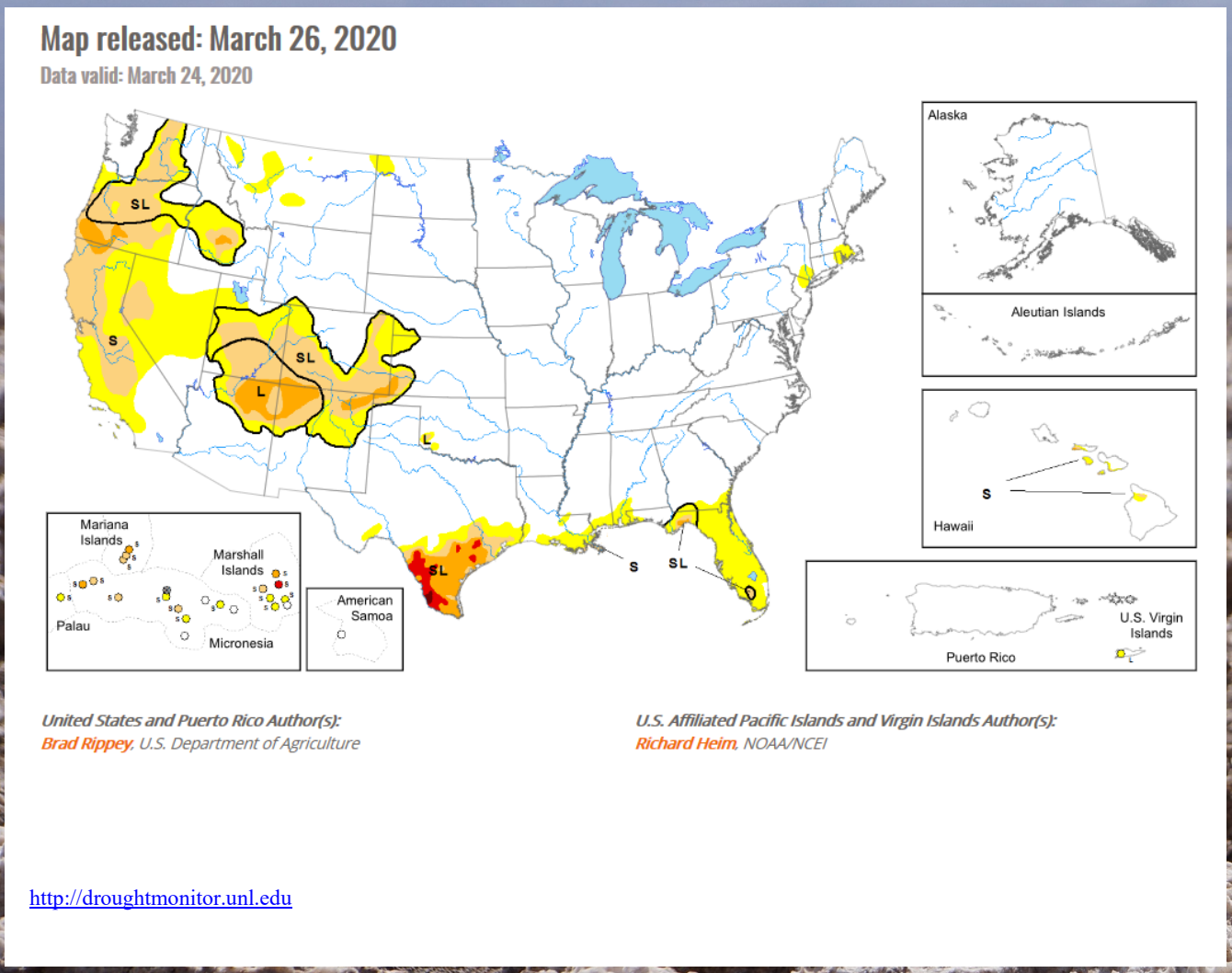
U.S. Drought Monitor Nationwide Map



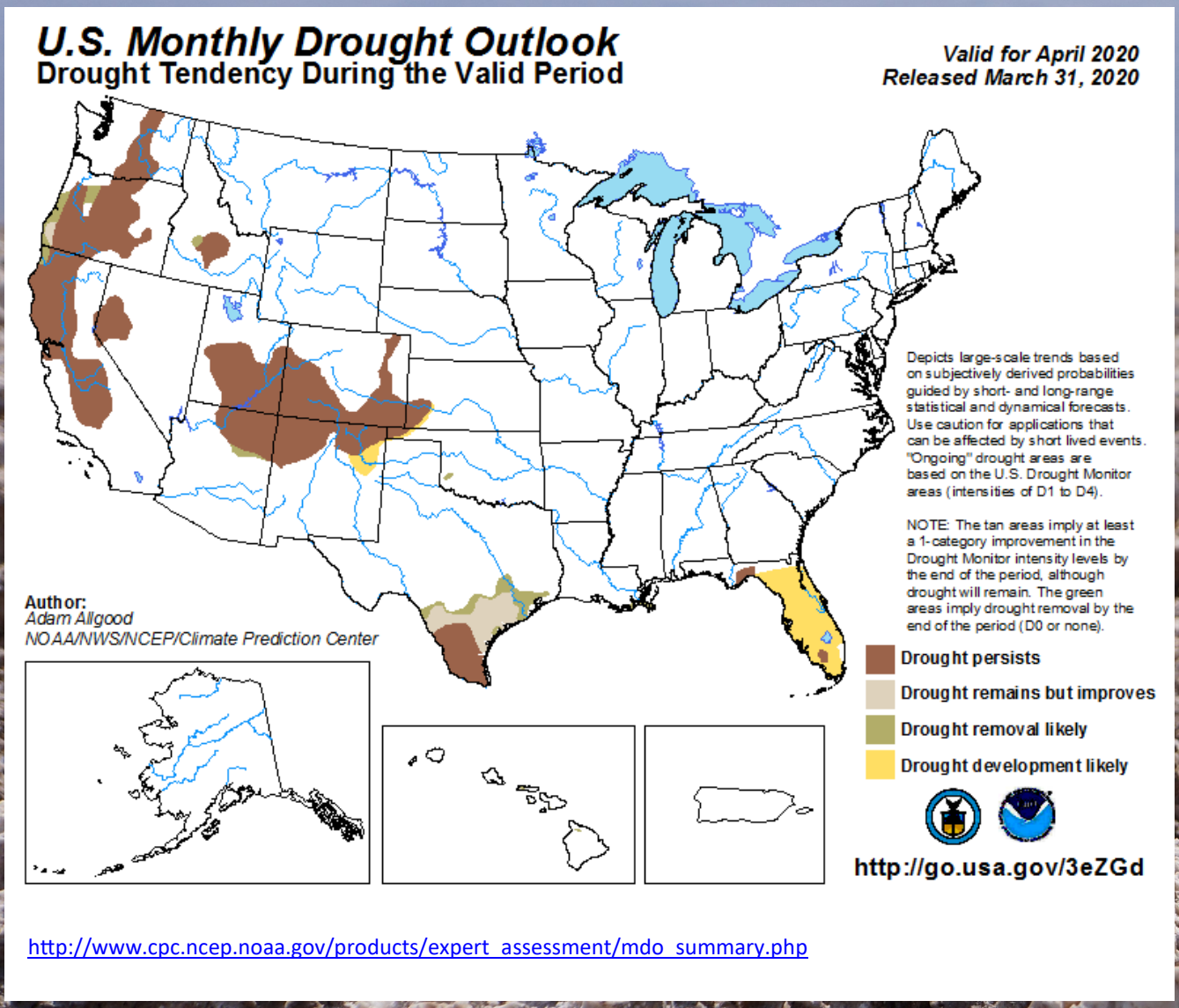
United States and Puerto Rico Author(s):
Brad Rippey, U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. Affiliated Pacific Islands and Virgin Islands Author(s):
Richard Heim, NOAA/NCEI

http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu

U.S. Drought Monitor

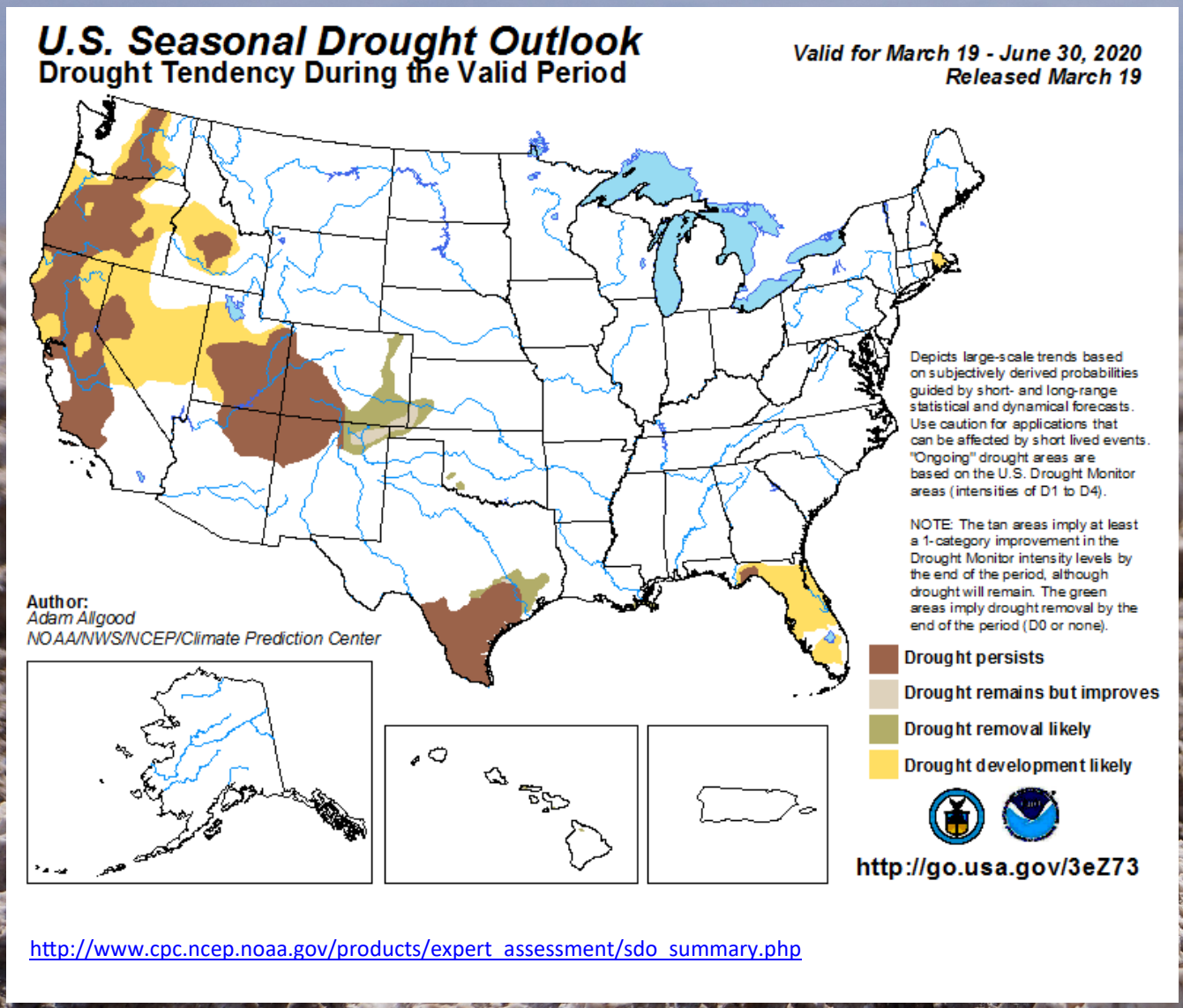
Monthly Drought Outlook Map



http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/expert_assessment/mdo_summary.php

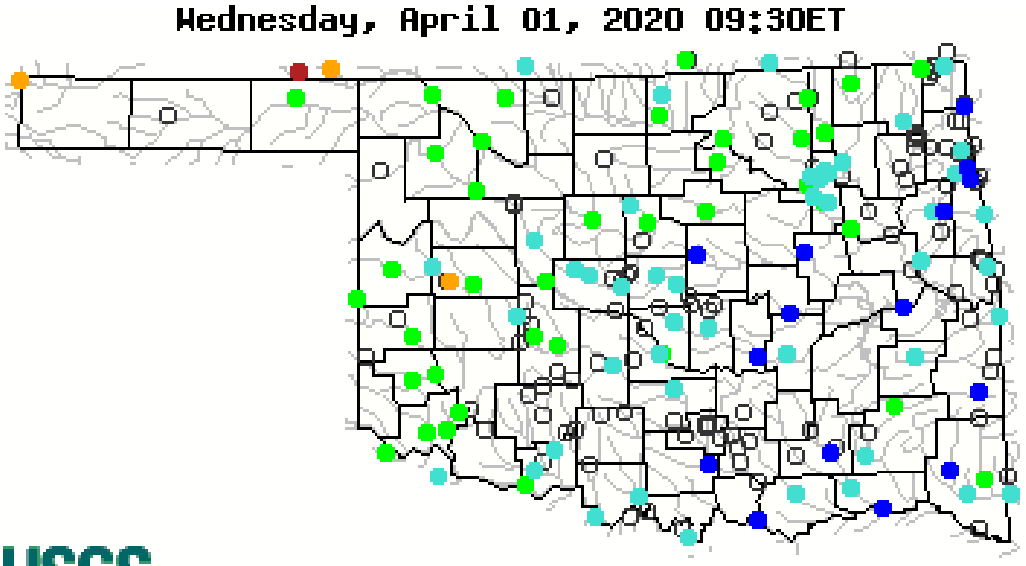
U.S. Drought Monitor

Seasonal Drought Outlook Map



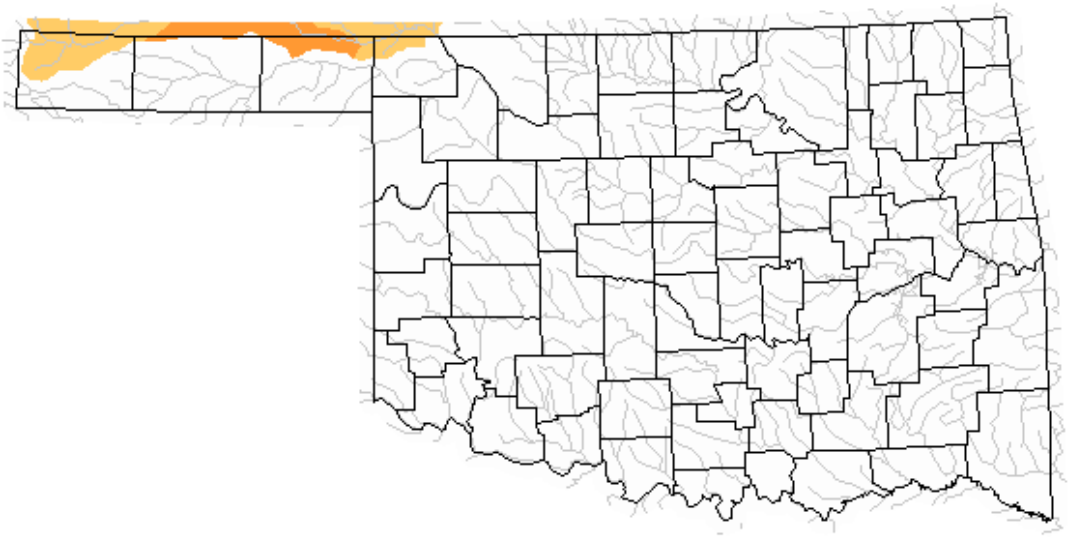
http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/expert_assessment/sdo_summary.php

USGS Streamflow Data



USGS

Explanation - Percentile classes							
Low	<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	>90	High	Not-ranked
	Much below normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		



USGS

Below normal 28-day average streamflow

Explanation - Percentile classes				
Low	<=5	6-9	10-24	Insufficient data for a hydrologic region
Extreme hydrologic drought	Severe hydrologic drought	Moderate hydrologic drought	Below normal	

https://waterdata.usgs.gov/ok/nwis/rt

https://waterwatch.usgs.gov/index.php?id=pa28d_dry&sid=w__map|m__pa28d_dwc&r=ok

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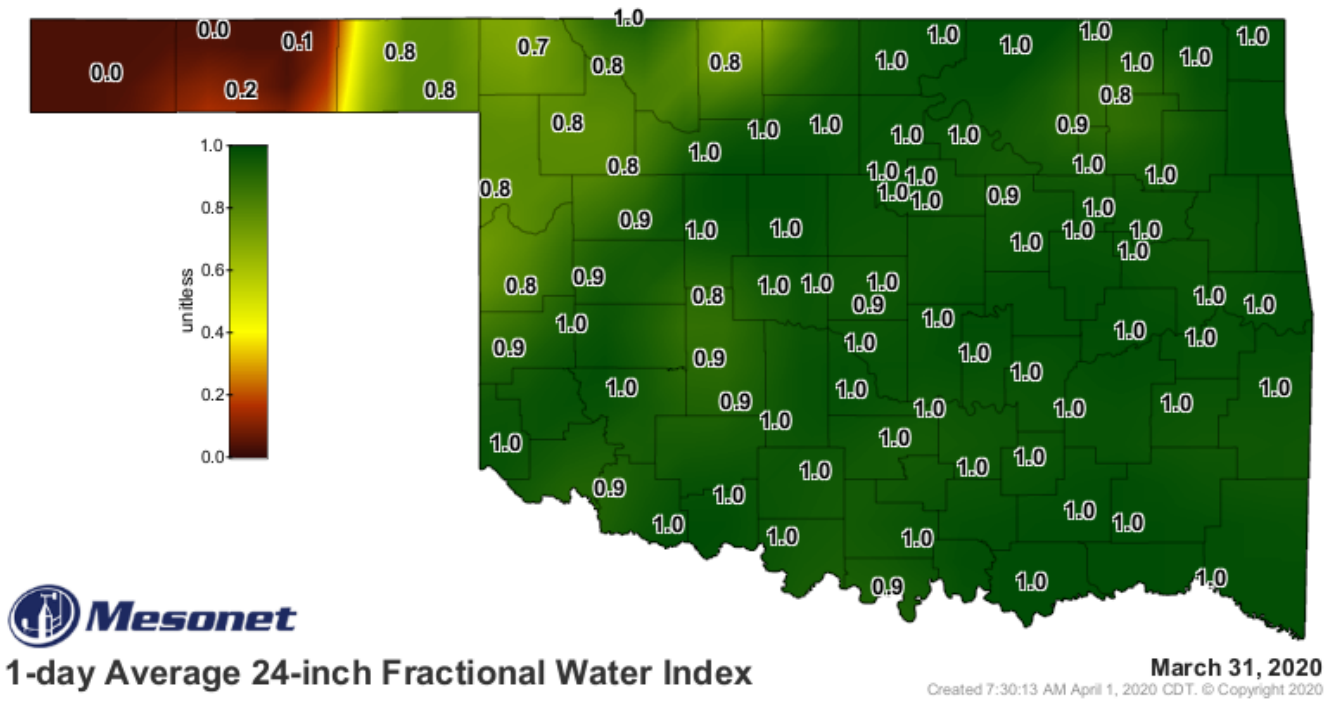
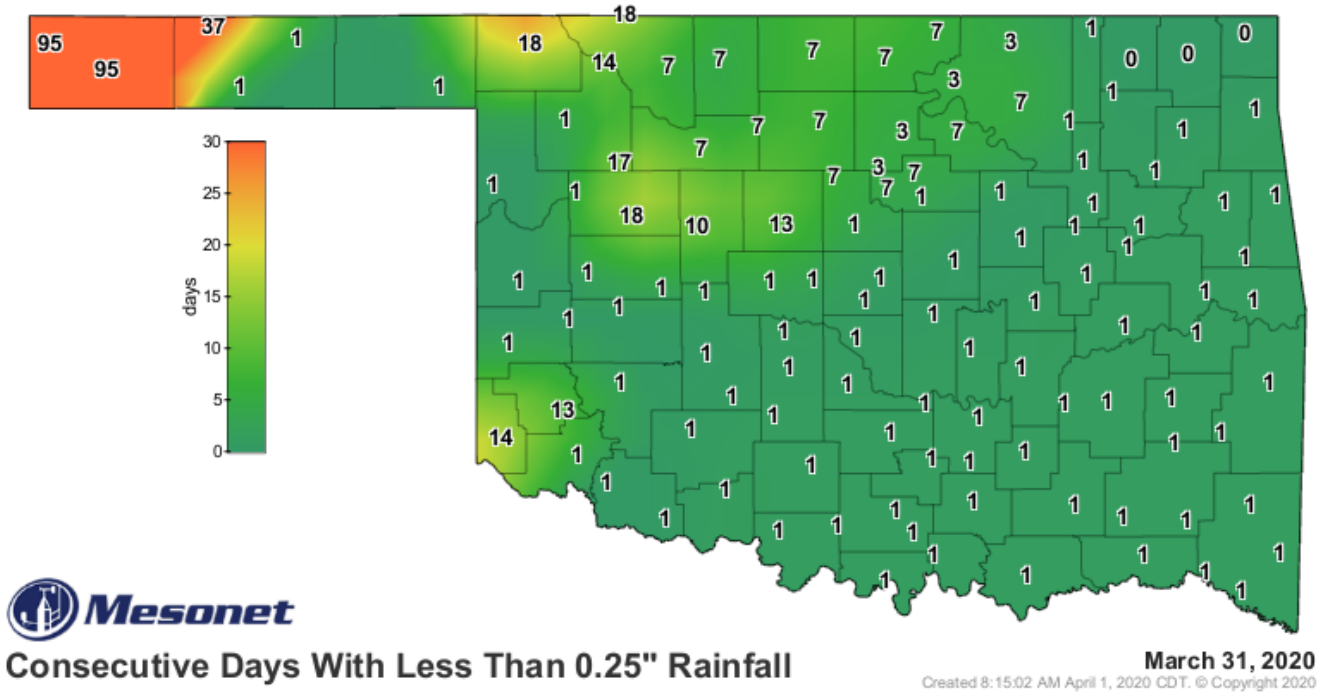
SOIL MOISTURE MAP



- 1.0 - 0.8 Enhanced Growth
- 0.8 – 0.5 Limited Growth
- 0.5 – 0.3 Plants Wilting
- 0.3 - 0.1 Plants Dying
- < 0.1 Barren Soil

http://www.mesonet.org/index.php/weather/map/24-inch_fractional_water_index/soil_moisture

CONSECUTIVE DAYS WITHOUT RAINFALL MAP



http://www.mesonet.org/index.php/weather/map/consecutive_days_with_less_than_0.25_inches_Rainfall/rainfall

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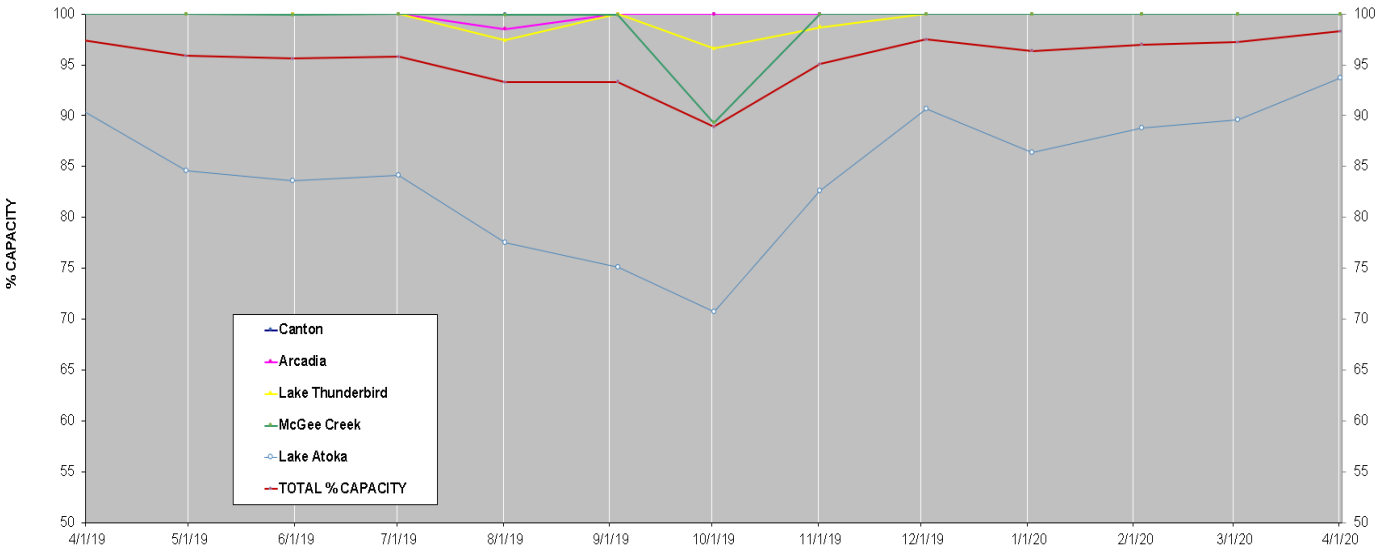
Percent of Surface Water Conservation Storage
Central OK Reservoirs



Lake Hefner and Lake Overholser are terminal storage for Canton Lake. Lake Draper is terminal storage for McGee Creek and Atoka Lakes.

LAKE	% CAPACITY	% CHANGE FROM 3/2/2020
Canton	100.0	0.0
Arcadia	100.0	0.0
Lake Thunderbird	100.0	0.0
McGee Creek	100.0	0.0
Lake Atoka	93.7	4.1
TOTAL % CAPACITY	98.3	1.1

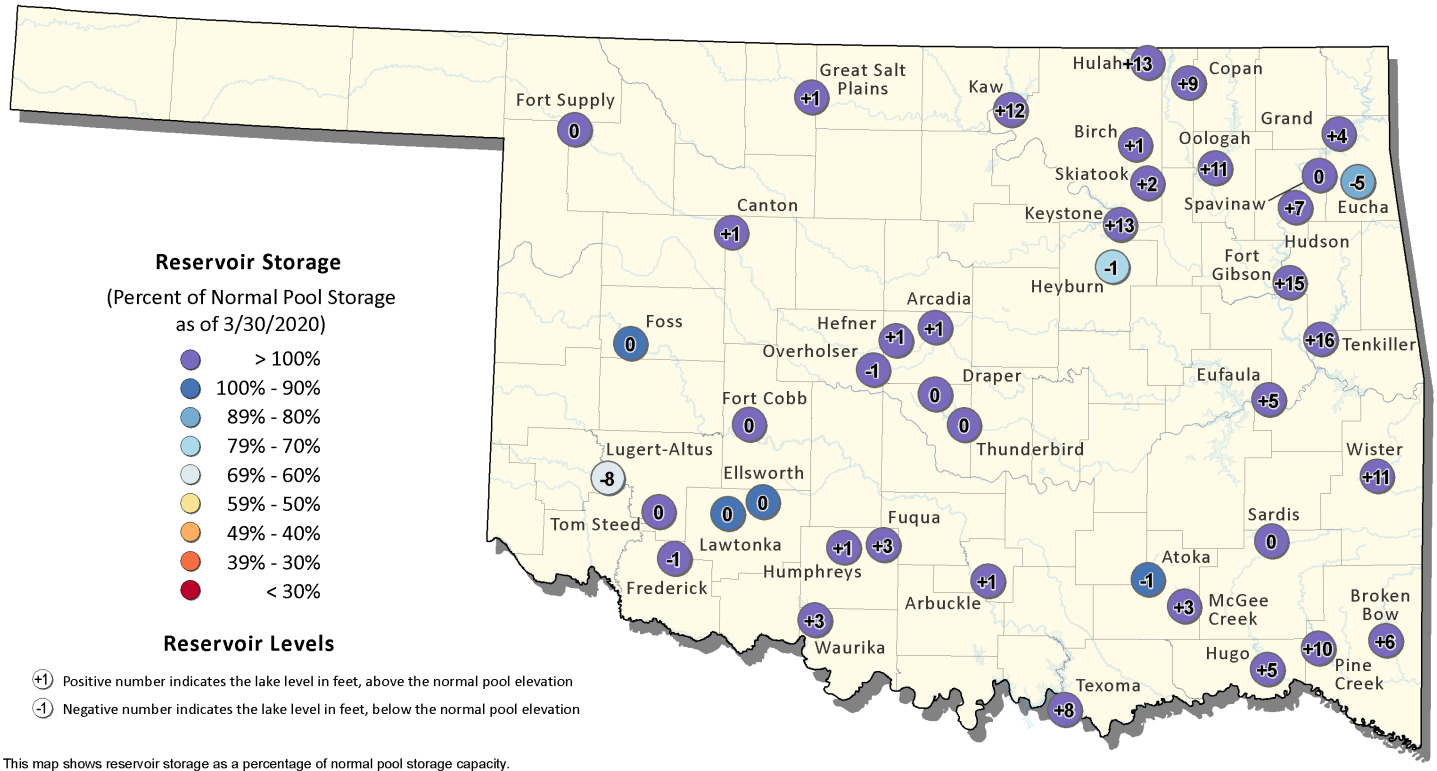
http://www.swt-wc.usace.army.mil/Daily_Morning_Reservoir_Report.pdf

http://waterdata.usgs.gov/ok/nwis/dv/?site_no=07333010&agency_cd=USGS&referred_module=sw

The graph is the amount of water stored in five major lakes that supply water to central Oklahoma as a percent of capacity over the past year.

Oklahoma Surface Water Resources

Reservoir Levels and Storage as of 3/30/2020



This map shows reservoir storage as a percentage of normal pool storage capacity.
The source information was collected from real-time lake gages monitored by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (http://www.swt-wc.usace.army.mil/Daily_Morning_Reservoir_Report.pdf), and the U.S. Geological Survey (http://waterdata.usgs.gov/ok/nwis/current/?type=lake&group_key=basin_cd)
For more information please visit the OWRB's website at:
(http://www.owrb.ok.gov)

State of Oklahoma OWRB Water Resources Board the water agency

https://www.owrb.ok.gov/supply/drought/reservoirstorage.php

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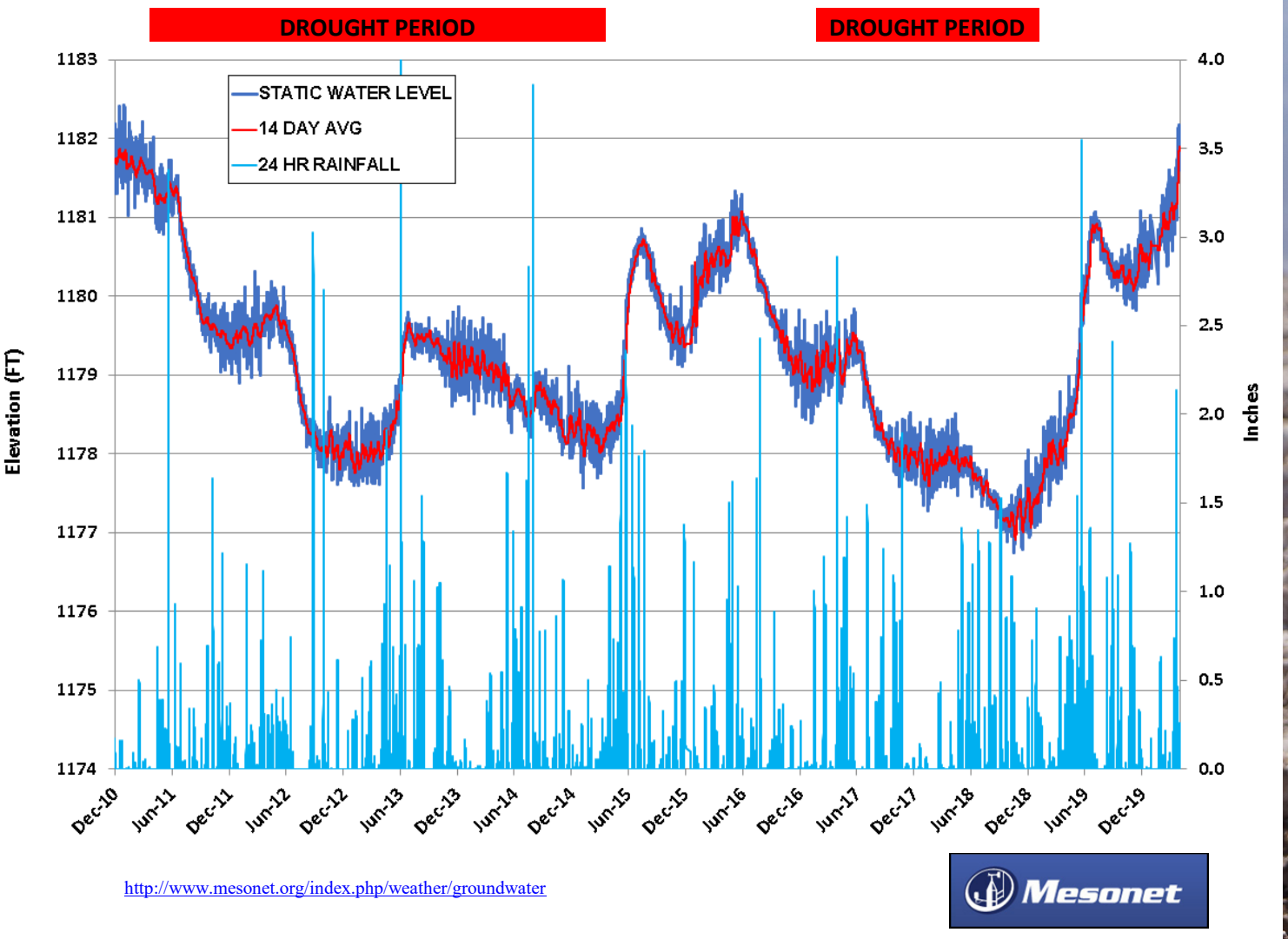
Groundwater Levels
Spencer Mesonet Station



http://www.mesonet.org/index.php/weather/groundwater

Mesonet

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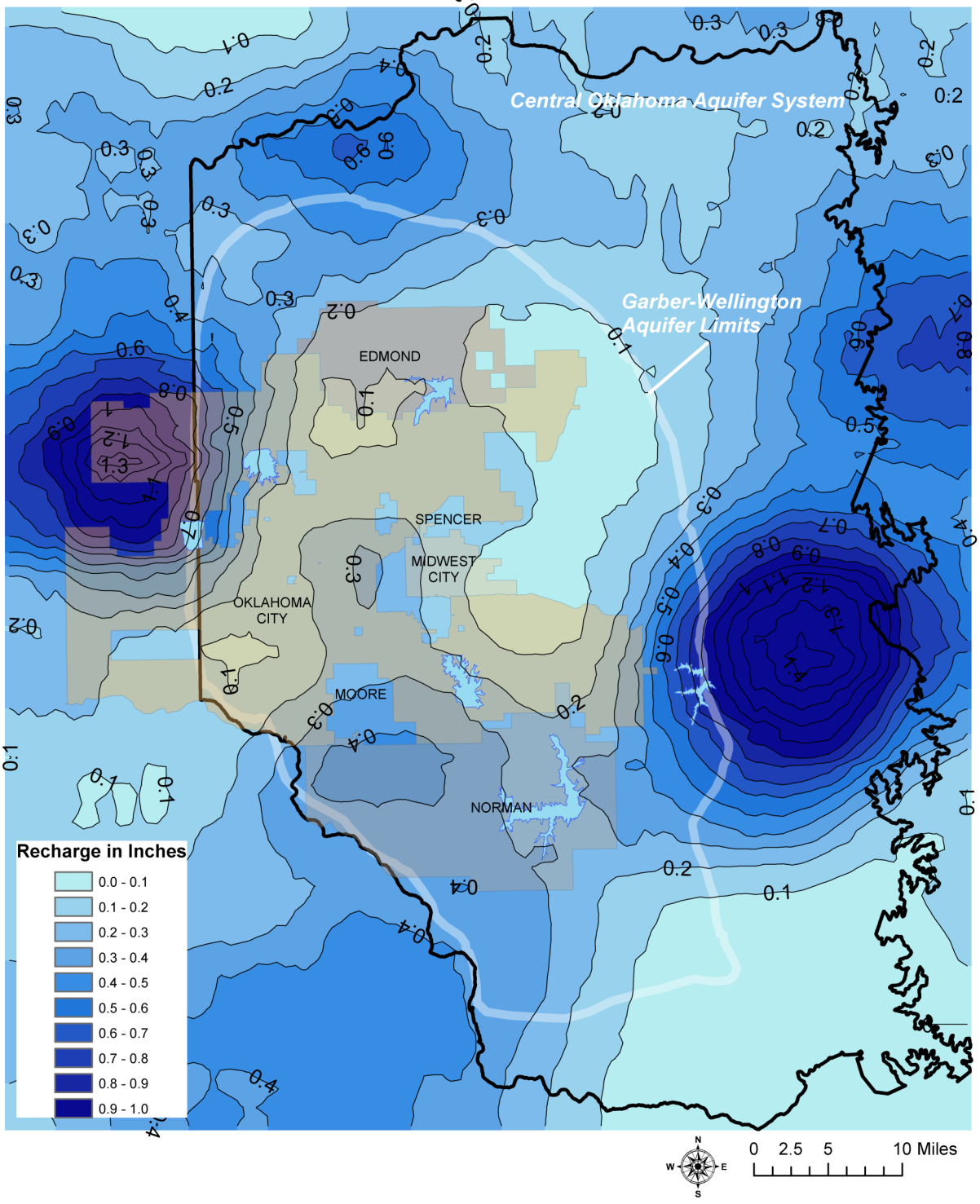
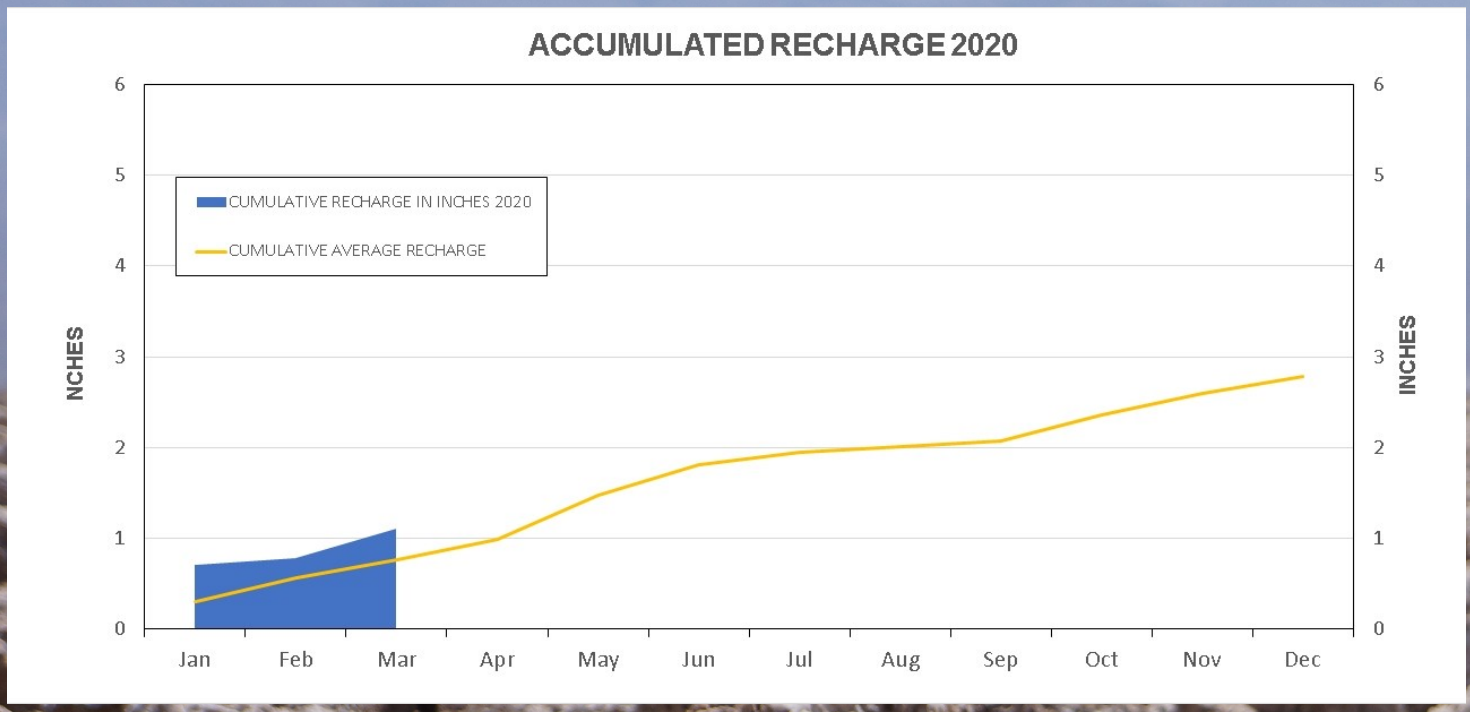
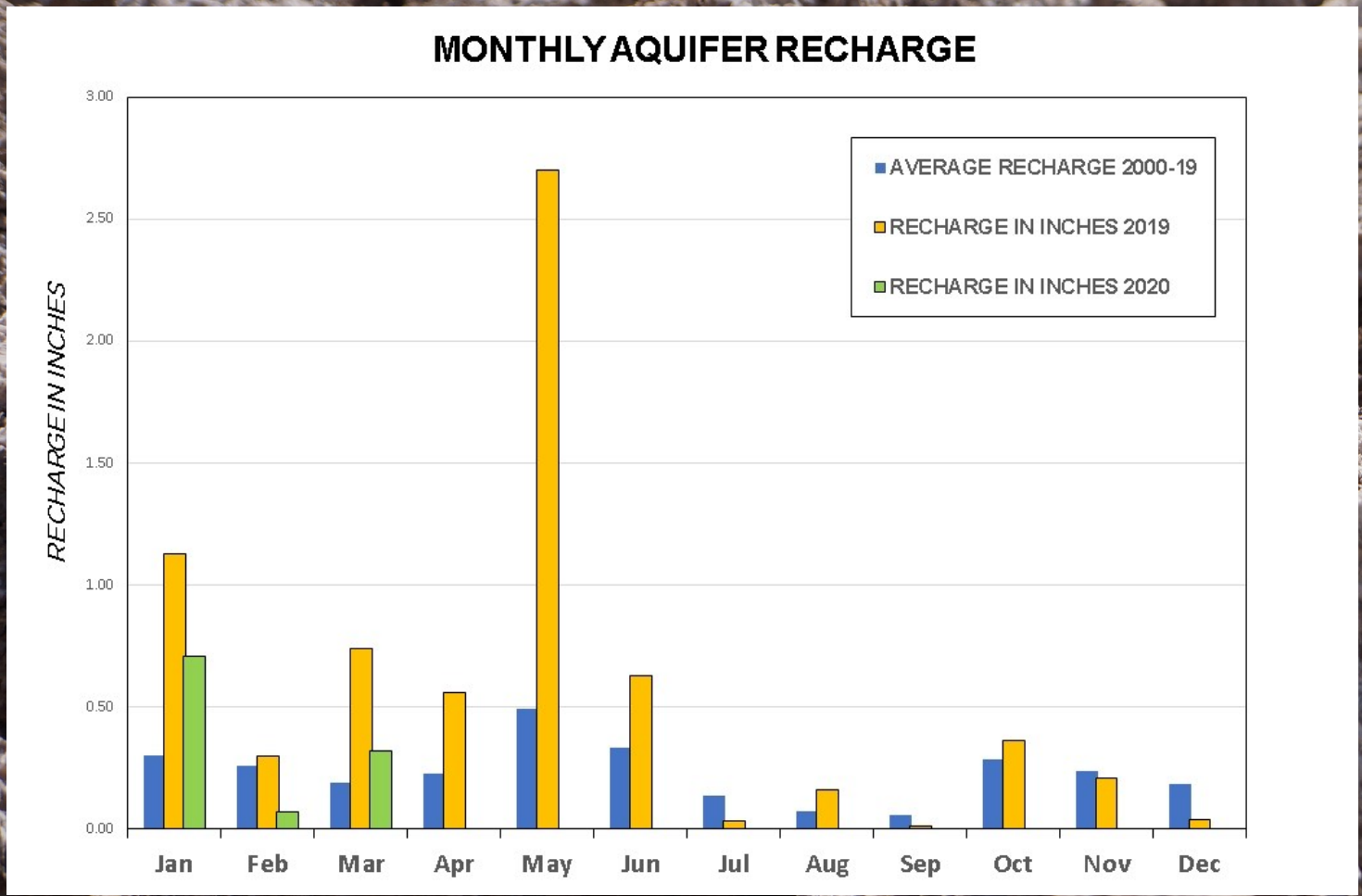
Recharge Map
Central Oklahoma Aquifer System

AQUIFER RECHARGE MARCH 2020



Recharge Charts
Central Oklahoma Aquifer System





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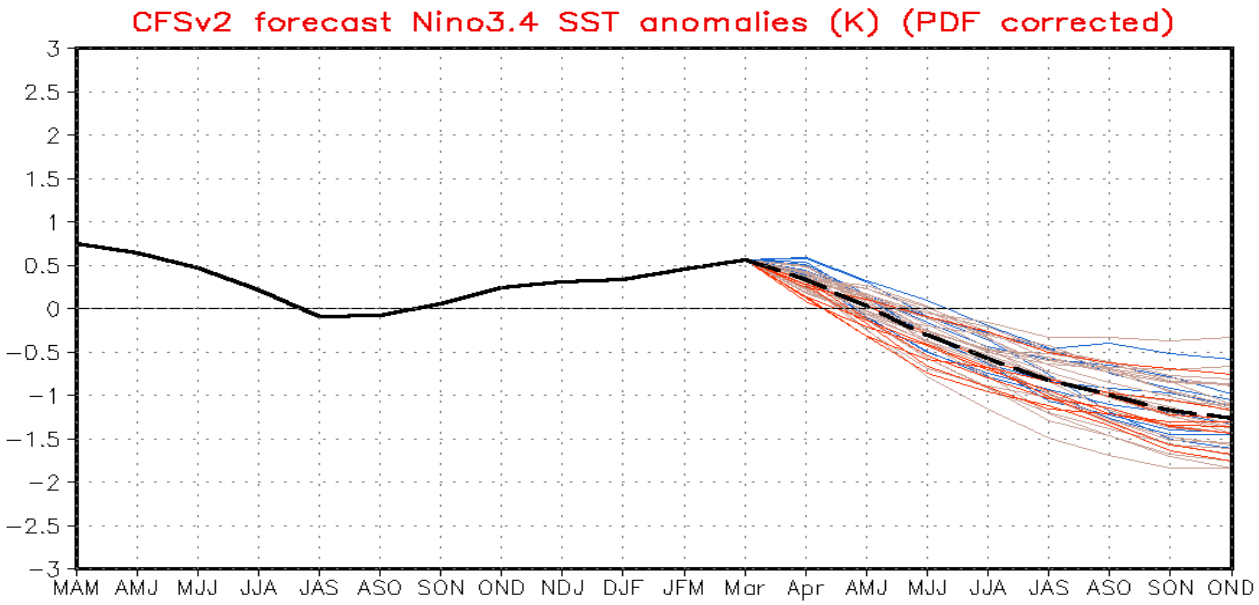
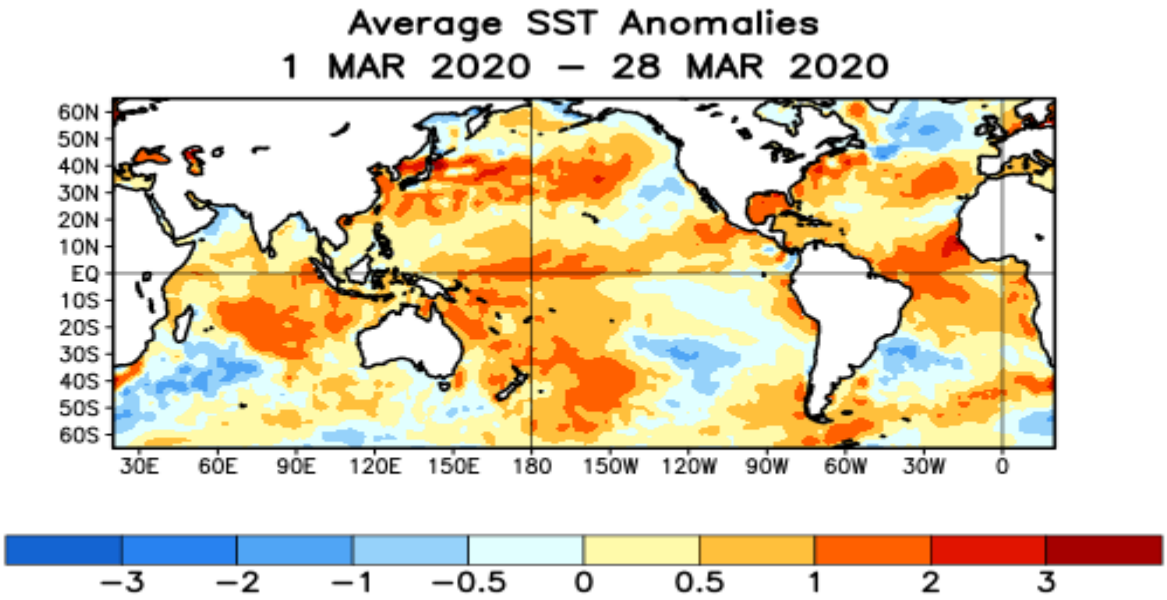
ENSO Cycle
Recent Evolution, Current Status and Predictions





Summary

ENSO Alert System Status: Not Active

- ENSO-neutral conditions are present.
- Equatorial sea surface temperatures (SSTs) are near-to-above average across the Pacific Ocean.
- The tropical atmospheric circulation is generally consistent with ENSO-neutral.
- ENSO-neutral is favored for the Northern Hemisphere spring 2020 (~65% chance), continuing through summer 2020 (~55% chance).

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http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis_monitoring/lanina/enso_evolution-status-fcsts-web.pdf